


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
<b>OVERCALLS (Style Responses 1/2 Level reopen)</b>
CONST with not PH partner 8-16 Variable with PH partner or in sandwich RESP new suit: L1 F1/ L2 NF / Fitbid 4level with passed hand CUE: Fit 10+ or any F suit 13+
<b>1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live Responses reopen)</b>
2 <sup>nd</sup> 15-18 R/O 11-14 STAY, TRF 1S pass 1oS 1NT two-suiter other 2 suits 1NT by passed hand R/O: mm
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS (Style Responses Unusual NT)</b>
NV WJO; VUL 14-16; R/O seat or over 2-level: 14-16 2NT 5+/5+ lowest unbid-suits
<b>DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style Responses)</b>
1♣ 2♣=MM (5+/4+), 1♦2♦=MM /1♥2♥=♠+m 1♠ 2♠♥+m; Jumpcue: ask stopper with SOL; 1♣ 3♣ nat.; 1x pass 1y 2x 6+5+ other suits-6 in higher suit (2NT in lower); 1x pass 1y 2y natural
<b>vs NT (vs. Strong / Weak, Reopening, PH)</b>
2♣ MM /2♦ 1M /2♥♥+m / 2♠♠+m / 2NT 2m /3♣♦ nat. / X ♣ or ♦ PH only Else pen-X 2nd, 12+ R/O If we X 1NT then 1 <sup>st</sup> -X=NEG 2 <sup>nd</sup> X penalty
<b>vs PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)</b>
2♦ (Multi) X 4♥ or 17+/ 2♥♠ X t/o 2NT 15-18 > PUP-STAY, TRF 3♣-3♠ t/o-X; WK2-4m 2-suiter(2 <sup>nd</sup> +R/O) 3♣♦ 4♦ MM, 3♣♦ 4♣ 5om+5M, 2♦ (Multi) p 2♥/3♥ X t/o or 5+♥ 2♦ X 2♥♠ X 8+; 2♦ (Multi) p 2♠ X t/o or 5+♠
<b>vs ARTIFICIAL OPENINGS</b>
vs str. 1♣ X= ♣; 1NT mm, 2♣ nat., 2♦ 1M, 2♥♠ ♥♠+m 2NT 65mm,
<b>OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE</b>
New suit 5+ NF; XX 10+; 1m X 2NT fit INV, Groco by GF; LIM

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
	<b>Lead</b>	<b>In Partner's Suit</b>	
Suit	3/5	3/5	
NT	3/5	3/5	
Subseq	3/5 ATT	3/5 ATT	
RUS only on 6-7 - level from AK; K from AKx(+) with side-short; Xxx if raised possible			
LEADS			
<b>Lead</b>	<b>Vs. Suit</b>	<b>Vs. NT</b>	
Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+)	AKx...	
King	KQx(+), AK	AKJ10 KQx	
Queen	(AK)Qx(+), QJx(x)	(A)QJx, KQ109x, KQJx	
Jack	Jx, J10x(+), KJ10(+)	J10x, HJ10, QJ9..	
10	10x, (H)109x(+)	10x (H)109x(+)	
9	9x	9x 9xx(+)	
Hi-x	Sx, xxSx, xxxSx	Sx, SxSx, HxSx	
Lo-x	xxS, xxxS HxS	SxS, SxxxS HxS	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	<b>Partner's</b>	<b>Declarer's</b>	<b>Discarding</b>
suit	Low E rev. CNT S/P	rev. CNT S/P	Low E rev. CT S/P
NT	Low E rev. CNT S/P	rev. CNT SP	S/P 5-6-7 E
if shown 6+: middle E; original count later; Signals in NT: Smith-high E from both sides;			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopen)			
neg X up to 4♥ general agreement: in doubt X in front of length t/o -X behind length penalty 1Y pass 1NT 2Z X = BAL 15+			
SPECIAL; ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE X			
RESP X up to 3♠ /COMP X up to 3♠; SUPP X up to 1♠/SUPP XX; G/T X reversed: (1♠ 2♥ 2♠ 3♥ X= COMP; 3♠ INV)			

GERMANY		MIXED
Anne Gladiator - Michael Gromöller		
<b>Gros World Ultra</b>		
5 card Majors 1♠ 5 / 1♥ 5 / 1♦ 3 / 1♣ 3		
1NT Opening: 12-14 (nv 11-14) 2 over 1 Responses: 10+ F1		
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
2♣ a) weak 5+/4+ MM 6-11 b) any GF c) SA 22-23 2♦ a) weak ♥ or ♠ b) any SF c) NT 24+ 2♥ 5+/5+ Mm 6-11 2♠ 5+/5+ Mm 6-11 Weak-twos and 3-4 level in 3 <sup>rd</sup> pos. 0-13 HCP In 4 <sup>th</sup> pos. 10-12 3NT 8+m, 4 <sup>th</sup> to play 4♣/4♦ SOL ♥/♠ NF free bids after O/C		
1♣/♦ pass 2♦ 4+♥/5+♠ 5-8; 2♥ 4+♥/5+♠ 9-11 1♦ pass 2♠ 8-11 ♦-Fit 1♥ pass 2♠/2NT GF ♥ 1♠ pass 2NT/3♥ GF ♠		
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
standard When we have 22+ HCP from 4th level up		
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
<b>LEB in almost all COMP</b> General agreement: in doubt we ask for stopper Scrambling 2NT: when we must bid after X; Camouflage-trialbids: after fit next step asks for values With passed partner we are free to be variable!		

OPENING	Artifi.	Tenght	NEG X	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION & COMPETITIVE BIDDING	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3+	4♥	11 - 19 33mm 1♣ ; 44mm 1♦ 5♠ 5♣: 1♣ if 11-14 HCP	2♣ 8-11; 3♣ 5-7 2♦ 5-8 4♥+5♠+ 2♥ 4♥+5♠+ 9-11 3♦ 9-11 6+; 3♥(♠) 4333 (3433) 12-15 2♠ 6+♠ 9-11; 2SA GF ♣-Fit 15+	2NT LEB after WJO or unknown two-suiter new suit NF 2-level after 1♣♦♥♠ open new suit FO 3-level 1♣-1♦♥-2♥♠ 6+ 9-11	
1♦		3+	4♥	11 - 19	2♦ 5-8 4♥+5♠+; 2♠♦ -Fit 8-11 ;2SA GF ♦ 15+ 3♦ 5-7 ♦-fit; 3♥(♠) 4333 (3433) 12-15 2♥ 4♥+5♠+ 9-11; 3♣ 6+ 9-11	LEB after REV 1NT rebid 15-17 with 2♣ GF-(R) 1♦-1♥-2♠ 6+ 9-11	
1♥		5+	4♦	11 - 19	LIM /Grocoby 2♠:GF ♥-Fit 3♠ any-void 9-12 3NT4♣♦ SPL 9-12 2NT 12-14 BAL ♥-Fit/3♣♦ 6+ 9-11	after O/C X/1♠/2♣ 2NT Grocoby GF ♥-Fit after O/C 2♦♠ 2NT LEB 1♥ p 1♠ p 1NT 12-17 after O/C: Jump nS 3-level: 6+ FO 12-15, 2♠ 9-11	1♥ 2♣ Fit ♥ or ♣ or BAL
1♠		5+	4♦	11 - 19	LIM /Grocoby 2NT GF♠-Fit 3NT any void 9-12 4♣♦♥ SPL 9-12, 3♣♦ 6+ 9-11 3♥ 12-14 BAL ♠-Fit	after O/C X/2♣ 2NT GF ♠-Fit after O/C 2♦♥ 2NT LEB after O/C Jump nS 3-level: 6+ FO 12-15	1♠ 2♣ Fit♠ or ♣ or BAL
1NT			3♠	12-14 (NV 11-14) no 5 card M	STAY/TRF/2♠ 1m WK or BAL INV or (41) M GF 2NT mm or (31) M GF 3♣♦ INV 3♥♠ 4333 other M	after X XX 10+, 2♣♦ nat or 44 two other suits; after O/C 3rd-X PEN; LEB (if 2NT with 13+: hand always show 4M)	
2♣	✓	0+	--	- 22/23 semi-BAL (4441/5431) - 5+/4+ MM 6-11 or GF (not 4 <sup>th</sup> ) - any GF	2♦ ask longer major 2NT: weak ♣ or GF w. 4card+M 3♣ invit+ 3+M; 3♦ to play ; 3♥♠ PRE	After O/C: X PEN, After X: pass/2♦ to play /XX ask long. M	
2♦	✓	0+	--	- weak two ♥ or ♠ 6-11 - any SF or GF MM 5+/4+ - NT 24+	2♥ (R) NF, 2♠ paco, 2NT any GF, 3♣ invit in M; 3♥♠ PACO, 3NT to play, 4♥♠ own suit, 4♣ pd should TXF M, 4♦ pd should bid M	After X: 2♥♠ to play; XX bid your suit	
2♥	✓	5+	--	5+/5+ Mm 6-11 3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-13	2NT ask m any strength, 3♣ invit with m-Fit, 3♦ invit with M-Fit		
2♠		5+	--	5+/5+ Mm 6-11 3 <sup>rd</sup> : 0-13	2NT ask m any strength, 3♣ invit with m-Fit, 3♦ invit with M-Fit		
2NT				20/21 semi-BAL (4441/5431)	MUP-STAY /TRF /4♣-4♠ CRKCB next suit	1 <sup>st</sup> step after SI: no interest	
3♣♦		6+		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> CONST 6-11 HCP	3♣-4♦ / 3♦-4♣ RKCB/ 3♥♠ GF		
3♥♠		6+		1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> CONST 6-11 HCP	new suit GF / 4♣ CRKCB ♥♠ / 4♦ CRKCB ♦		
3NT	✓			Preempt ♣ or ♦ usually 8 cards 4TH POS: TO PLAY	4♣4♦5♣5♦ paco		
4♣	✓	0+		SOL 7♥+ace / SOL 8♥	4♦ ask for ace	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
4♦	✓	0+		SOL 7♠+ace / SOL 8♠	4♥ ask for ace	RKC-Blackwood/Gerber: 14 03 2 2+TQ; Josephine; Splinter; ALL RKCB below 4♥ are conditional; Opp bid after Blackwood: DIPO; over 5 of our trumpsuit: DOPE; after Fit next step RKCB;	
4♥♠		7+	5-11 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> seat	4♠ to play			